APPENDIX to "The Affordable Care Act and the Diffusion of Policy Feedback: The Case of Medicaid Work Requirements."

Table A-1. Medicaid Expansion States by Decision Date and Presiding Governor

State	Decision Date	Governor (Party)
Alaska	July 2015	Walker (I)
Arizona	June 2013	Brewer (R)
Arkansas	April 2013	Beebe (D)
California	June 2013	Brown (D)
Colorado	May 2013	Hickenlooper (D)
Connecticut	June 2010	Rell (R)
Connecticut[1]	January 2014	Malloy (D)
Delaware	January 2013	Markell (D)
Hawaii	June 2012	Abercrombie (D)
Illinois	July 2013	Quinn (D)
Indiana	January 2015	Pence (R)
Iowa	December 2013	Branstad (R)
Kentucky	May 2013	Beshear (D)
Louisiana	January 2016	Edwards (D)
Maryland	May 2013	O'Malley (D)
Massachusetts	July 2013	Patrick (D)
Michigan	September 2013	Snyder (R)
Minnesota	February 2013	Dayton (D)
Missouri[2]	February 2014	Nixon (D)
Montana	April 2015	Bullock (D)
Nevada	December 2012	Sandoval (R)
New Hampshire	March 2014	Hassan (D)
New Jersey	June 2013	Christie (R)
New Mexico	January 2013	Martinez (R)
New York	June 2012	Cuomo (D)
North Dakota	April 2013	Dalrymple (R)
Ohio	October 2013	Kasich (R)
Oregon	September 2013	Kitzhaber (D)
Pennsylvania	August 2014	Corbett (R)
Pennsylvania[1]	February 2015	Wolf (D)
Rhode Island	July 2013	Chafee (I)
Utah[2]	December 2014	Herbert (R)
Vermont	July 2012	Shumlin (D)
Virginia[2]	June 2014	McAuliffe (D)
Washington	June 2013	Inslee (D)
West Virginia	May 2013	Tomblin (D)

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation.

[1] Successfully pursued a second expansion of Medicaid that improved upon the expansion overseen by predecessor.

[2] Introduced legislation to expand Medicaid but was defeated by the state legislature.

Table A-2. Stated Support for Medicaid Work Requirements by the Governor or a Spokesperson, 2012-2019

Governor (State-Party) Year	Brief Description of Support for Work Requirements
Bentley (AL-R) 2015	Legislative resolution passed opposing Medicaid expansion. Bentley commented he would be willing to pursue expansion as a "block grant", in the "private sector", and with "requirements on it". Specifically mentioned the system being tied to employment: "(Recipients) need to be working on getting a job, or having a job." https://yellowhammernews.com/alabama-senate-to-bentley-do-not-expand-medicaid-under-any-scenario/
Ivy (AL-R) 2018	Would only apply to "able-bodied" adults. Waiver would also increase some copays. "I look forward to future implementation of those policies." https://www.al.com/news/2018/01/alabama_wants_to_require_some.html
Ducey (AZ-R) 2015	Called the cuts necessary to protect taxpayers and education; referred to the budget as "bipartisan, balanced . . . protects Arizona's most vulnerable, while avoiding a tax increase." https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/18/arizona-legislature-votes-cut-off-welfare-benefits-12-months
Ducey (AZ-R) 2018	Application for waiver, including work requirements. https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Ducey (AZ-R) 2019	"Employment and community engagement are proven to have a positive effect on overall health and well-being." https://www.modernhealthcare.com/article/20190118/NEWS/190119901/cms-approves-arizona-s-tough-medicaid-work-requirement
Hutchinson (AR-R) 2015	Medicaid "is supposed to be an incentive and encouragement for people to work versus an incentive for people to just receive the government benefit and not be part of a working culture of Arkansas." https://newrepublic.com/article/121717/medicaid-work-requirements-why-republicans-reasons-are-wrong
Hutchinson (AR-R) 2018	"This is not about punishing anyone. It's about giving people the opportunity to work. It's to give them the training that they need. It's to help move them out of poverty and up the economic ladder." https://money.cnn.com/2018/03/05/news/economy/arkansas-medicaid-work-requirements/index.html

Hickenlooper (CO-D) 2018	Stated he knew the legislature was working on it and he was open to imposing work requirements on Medicaid recipients; "I have no problem with it." Stated didn't want to add new level of bureaucracy though to try to get a small number of people to work. https://www.denverpost.com/2018/03/29/colorado-medicaid-work-requirement-fails/
Scott (FL-R) 2017	He wants Florida to be treated "equitably". He favors changes that would enhance flexibility at the state level for things such as work requirements. https://www.orlandosentinel.com/politics/os-gov-scott-health-care-bill-20170623-story.html
DeSantis (FL-R) 2019	Miami Herald notes regarding legislative action, "The House has also been advancing work requirements for Medicaid – a policy supported by Gov. Ron DeSantis and a longtime conservative wish list item…" https://www.tampabay.com/florida-politics/2019/04/10/florida-lawmakers-keep-pushing-medicaid-work-requirements/
Little (ID-R) 2019	Little stated, "I strongly support the goal to incentivize unemployed and underemployed individuals to engage in work and training opportunities to build financial stability . . . We must encourage self-sufficiency among those receiving public assistance." https://www.idahostatesman.com/news/politics-government/state-politics/article221290050.html
Rauner (IL-R) 2018	Stated to the Chicago Tribune he supports a work requirement for Medicaid recipients and "our administration is working on that". https://www.chicagotribune.com/news/opinion/editorials/ct-edit-medicaid-rauner-work-trump-20180116-story.html
Pence (IN-R) 2014	He claimed he favored repeal of Obamacare and his plan was not caving to Obama by expanding Medicaid. https://www.forbes.com/sites/theapothecary/2014/05/28/rhetoric-vs-reality-the-mike-pence
Holcomb (IN-R) 2017	Holcomb's spokeswoman said that letting states decide to impose work requirements and to take Medicaid funding as a block grant would "enable states to implement 'innovative consumer-driven' Medicaid programs like Indiana's Health Indiana Plan (HIP 2.0)." https://www.indystar.com/story/news/politics/2017/03/22/gov-eric-holcomb-backs-gop-health-care-bill-cuts-medicaid-funding/99486390/
Holcomb (IN-R) 2018	After Indiana's work requirement was approved, the Trump administration noted that people who have jobs tend to be healthier. Holcomb stated "We know that work plays a central part (and) we want to appeal to an individual's highest aspirations."

	https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Brownback (KS-R) 2017	Governor's administration admits a small number of people will be affected but that it will improve their lives. A KanCare spokeswoman stated, "We think it does people good to get encouragement and help getting a job. We think that's good for people, it's good for how they feel about themselves, it's good for their quality of life." https://www.kansas.com/news/politics-government/article181286581.html
Colyer (KS-R) 2018	The Wichita Eagle reported if Colyer remains Governor, he will move forward with work requirements despite a federal judge recently blocking the Kentucky plan for work requirements. Colyer's response was, "We understand the concerns that are in Kentucky. I disagree with that court decision but I think there's an opportunity for us." https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Bevin (KY-R) 2016	Bevin proposed to Medicaid recipients would lose dental and vision coverage unless they won "reward points" for community service such as picking up trash to earn having a tooth pulled or other tasks. Bevin's deputy chief of staff stated that if Medicaid recipients completed a detailed, personal health questionnaire they would earn "enough to pay for three fillings and a tooth extraction." Bevin's plan was to file a waiver that would focus on "roughly 400,000 'able-bodied' adults enrolled in Medicaid." https://www.kentucky.com/news/politics-government/article86731887.html
Bevin (KY-R) 2018	In an interview shortly after KY was awarded the first waiver for work requirements, Bevin say "it will be transformational". He continued to say, "This idea that somehow we are punishing people, that this will be a detriment to people I think is a huge misunderstanding of what people need." He noted he came from a low-income family. https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Edwards (LA-D) 2018	"For those who are not currently working but are able and eligible to work, we must find reasonable ways to ensure they, too, benefit for the dignity of being employed." Edwards revealed in a letter to a state legislator that his administration had started working on a waiver in 2017 that included work requirements and had a meeting scheduled with CMS to discuss it. In April 2019, Edwards announced LA would not pursue work requirements due to Court decisions about other states, but would watch and see what happens. https://www.nola.com/politics/2018/01/medicaid_work_requirements_lou.html

LePage (ME-R) **2017**	Waiver request to charge premiums and copays, work requirements, and an asset test. Strict rules to knock people off Medicaid if they miss payments or do not meet work requirements. https://www.pressherald.com/2017/01/26/maine-dhhs-wants-to-charge-some-mainecare-recipients-premiums-fees/
LePage (ME-R) **2018**	"These work-oriented activities end isolation, build relationships, improve quality of life and help move our economy forward." https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Snyder (MI-R) **2018**	"The Healthy Michigan Plan has been a success story that can be a model for the entire country on how to assist people in leading healthier lives." https://www.mlive.com/news/2018/06/medicaid_work_requirements_sig.html
Bryant (MS-R) **2017**	In a directive to move enrollment and eligibility to the Dept. of Human Services, Bryant also instructed them to include the steps to transfer . . . "all waiver authority related to Medicaid enrollment and eligibility, including any work requirements related to eligibility." https://www.clarionledger.com/story/news/politics/2017/10/26/medicaid-eligibility-under-human-services-alludes-work-requirement-under-bryant-plan/803152001/
Bryant (MS-R) **2018**	State Medicaid spokesman stated, "This is an effort to give this small group of able-bodied adults some additional tools to assist them in their search for employment and self-sufficiency." https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Greitens (MO-R) **2018**	State legislators asked acting Director of Department of Social Services if they were exploring work requirements. He stated they were and added, "It's reasonable to ask somebody to do something to receive something back. If people are able to work, then we ought to be helping them get opportunities to work and sustain employment." https://www.stltoday.com/news/local/govt-and-politics/missouri-is-looking-at-work-requirements-for-medicaid/article_f00eb216-526f-5bad-8239-d828b223e8c1.html
Ricketts (NE-R) **2019**	The waiver plan ultimately included two tiers of coverage for the expansion population. The Nebraska Star Tribune reported the two tiers were "a 'basic' plan for all newly qualified recipients, and 'premium' coverage that's only available to people who are working, in school, volunteering or caring for a relative. The premium plan would cover dental and vision appointments and over-the-counter drugs." https://www.citylab.com/equity/2019/02/ballot-initiatives-blue-wave-election-vote-utah-maine-idaho/582223/

Hassan (NH-D) 2016	The state requested work requirements in a waiver to the federal government that those who were eligible to have to work, be in training for a job, or be actively searching for work or other work-related activities for 30 hours per week. The waiver was denied. https://www.nhpr.org/post/hassan-signs-nhs-expanded-medicaid-program-law-until-2018#stream/0
Sununu (NH-R) 2018	"It will allow states to control the costs of their Medicaid programs by helping more people enter the workforce." https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Cooper (NC-D) 2018	The waiver states, "Carolina Cares enrollees would be required to be employed or engaged in activities to promote employment." A governor spokesman stated, "Some state House Republicans support increased access to Medicaid with a work requirement, and although the Governor has serious concerns about that, he's pleased that there is some movement on this." https://www.wral.com/cooper-and-trump-together-on-medicaid-not-so-fast/17250785/
Kasich (OH-R) 2018	Stated he is fine with work requirements, though noted they wouldn't affect many recipients. https://www.daytondailynews.com/news/should-medicaid-come-with-work-requirements-ohio-says-yes/b4Rd1ETEW4h0wGfa6eOwhJ/
Fallin (OK-R) 2018	Fallin signed an executive order for the state Medicaid agency to seek a waiver to allow it to add work requirements. She issued a news release with her executive order that stated, "a work requirement would encourage recipients to reach economic independence." https://newsok.com/article/5586001/fallin-orders-medicaid-work-requirement-details-unclear
Corbett (PA-R) 2014	Initial plan for waiver was "beneficiaries would have to either be working, actively searching for work, or engaged in job training to qualify for enrollment" in expanded Medicaid. Governor realized this would not be approved, so modified to charging different premiums if beneficiary was working or actively looking for work. This also was not approved. https://www.miamiherald.com/news/health-care/article18725061.html
McMaster (SC-R) 2018	"Whenever possible, we should always endeavor to help South Carolinians in need find their path to gainful employment and away from the temporary assistance of government." https://www.postandcourier.com/health/south-carolina-wants-to-impose-work-requirements-on-medicaid-beneficiaries/article_f3ea7be0-f6f3-11e7-99ba-676672dbc0de.html

Daugaard (SD-R) 2018	In his State of the State address he announced the state would seek a waiver for work requirements. "Work is an important part of personal fulfillment. There's a sense of pride that comes with having a job to do and being able to provide for your family." https://www.argusleader.com/story/news/politics/2018/01/09/gov-daugaard-seek-work-requirement-medicaid-recipients/1015099001/
Haslam (TN-R) 2018	Haslam stated he hoped work requirements would enable support for Medicaid expansion, but it was not included in the bill. Regarding work requirements, the Governor said, "We have thousands of unmet job needs in Tennessee right now. So this is an environment where people can go fairly easily and meet those qualifications." https://thinkprogress.org/tennessee-governor-to-sign-medicaid-work-requirement-funded-by-welfare-dollars-429e772191e5/
Herbert (UT-R) 2014	"If you want the taxpayers to fund your health care, then you need to go out and be involved in a work program, no ifs, ands or buts." Stated the Obama administration has accused him of trying to turn Medicaid into a work program and his response is, "You're right." https://archive.sltrib.com/article.php?id=1903363&itype=cmsid
Herbert (UT-R) 2018	He stated, . . . "We're gonna help people get off of government assistance and have a better life. It's a win win win all the way around. So I hope this legislation passes." Signed a bill to send a waiver request to partially expand Medicaid that includes work requirements. https://www.governing.com/topics/health-human-services/gov-medicaid-work-trump-drug-testing-kentucky.html
Northam (VA-D) 2018	Regarding the work requirements, the Governor said he preferred a "carrot approach rather than a stick approach" and "We want to make sure we help people get back into the workforce but not penalize them." https://khn.org/news/despite-u-s-courts-ruling-medicaid-work-requirements-advance-in-other-states/
Justice (WV-R) 2018	A spokesman for the Dept. of Health and Human Resources stated, "We're really trying to empower folks to get out of the system." "DHHR want to 'align' Medicaid with other programs, such as food stamps and unemployment programs that already have work requirements." https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/nine-states-ready-to-require-jobs-for-medicaid-enrollees
Justice (WV-R) 2019	The Director for Medicaid Services suggested the work requirements may only focus on those who qualified for Medicaid under the expansion program. http://wvmetronews.com/2019/02/20/w-va-house-may-pursue-work-requirements-for-medicaid/

Walker (WI-R) 2018	The waiver requested a 4-year time limit on Medicaid for childless adults who do not work or engage in job training. Walker said the proposed change in the program "is about helping people transition from public assistance into Wisconsin's workforce, where they can build a solid financial foundation for themselves and their families." https://madison.com/wsj/news/local/govt-and-politics/trump-work-requirement-rewrites-health-care-rules-for-poor-in/article_59280293-3abf-5c01-ab2a-eb77b9394efd.html

Source: Collected by authors through Google News searches.

Table A-3. CCES Items Used for Analyses Presented in Tables 1 and 2

Governor/Legislature Approval:
"Do you approve of the way each is doing their job...The Governor of _____"
(1=strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=not sure, 4=approve, 5=strongly approve; recoded from original scale)

Support for Medicaid Expansion:
"Should your state refuse to implement the expansion of health care for poor people, even if it costs the state federal Medicaid funds?"
1 Yes
2 No

Economic Evaluation:
OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has ...?
(1=gotten much better, 2=gotten better, 3=stayed about the same, 4=gotten worse, 5=gotten much worse)

Personal Economic Evaluation:
"OVER THE PAST FOUR YEARS has your household's income ...?"
1 Increased A Lot
2 Increased Somewhat
3 Stayed about the same
4 Decreased Somewhat
5 Decreased A Lot

Liberal-Conservative: Self-Placement (Pre-election):
1=Extremely Liberal 2=Liberal, 3=Somewhat Liberal, 4=Moderate, 5=Somewhat Conservative, 6=Conservative, 7=Extremely Conservative

Party Identification Self-Placement (Pre-election):
1=Strong Democrat, 2=Not Very Strong Democrat, 3=Lean Democrat, 4=Independent, 5=Lean Republican, 6=Not Very Strong Republican, 7=Strong Republican

Gender:
0=male, 1=female

Education:
<1> Did not graduate from High School
<2> High school graduate
<3> Some college, but no degree (yet)
<4> 2-year college degree
<5> 4-year college degree
<6> Post-graduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)

Family Income:

(Coded as a dichotomous variable in Table 2 analysis based on the categories below: 1-5=1, 6-14=0)

"Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?"
<1> less than $10,000
<2> $10,000-$14,999
<3> $15,000-$19,999
<4> $20,000-$24,999
<5> $25,000-$29,999
<6> $30,000-$39,999
<7> $40,000-$49,999
<8> $50,000-$59,999
<9> $60,000-$69,999
<10> $70,000-$79,999
<11> $80,000-$99,999
<12> $100,000-$119,999
<13> $120,000-$149,999
<14> $150,000 or more

Table A-4. Measurement of Variables Used for Analysis in Table 3

Table 3 Variables	Definition
Governor Support for Work Requirement	0=not supported 1=public support
Medicaid Expansion	1=expansion state 0=non-expansion state (Kaiser Family Foundation)
Republican Governor	1=Republican governor 0=Democrat governor (authors)
Gubernatorial Approval	Mean Approval Rating of governor (from CCES)
Republican Legislature	1=Republican majority in state legislature 0=otherwise (Authors)
Partyid of state	Mean strength of Republican party identification (CCES)
Hospitals Per capita	Number of hospitals per 100,000 state population (Kaiser Family Foundation)
Medicaid recipients	Proportion of state population enrolled in Medicaid (Kaiser Family Foundation)
State tax collections per capita	State tax collections per state resident, in $1000s (Census Bureau)
Unemployment Rate	Official state unemployment rate (annual average) (Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-5. Full Results for Table 1

Independent Variables	(1) Governor Approval	(2) Legislature Approval
Oppose Expansion (Non-Expansion State)	1.004** [0.247]	0.959** [0.168]
Oppose Expansion (Expansion State)	-1.470** [0.375]	-1.335** [0.228]
partyid	0.0577 [0.0397]	0.0275 [0.0268]
ideology	0.0362 [0.0267]	0.0518* [0.0230]
Legislature spending - Welfare	-0.0446 [0.0262]	-0.0652* [0.0265]
Legislature spending - Education	0.0418 [0.0357]	0.0396 [0.0301]
Legislature spending - Law Enforcement	-0.0884** [0.0260]	-0.101** [0.0270]
Legislature spending - Transportation/Infrastructure	-0.0191 [0.0156]	0.0123 [0.0133]
Personal Economic Evaluation		
econ_lastyr=1	0 [.]	0 [.]
econ_lastyr=2	-0.0990 [0.0579]	-0.117 [0.0831]
econ_lastyr=3	-0.226* [0.0995]	-0.171 [0.121]
econ_lastyr=4	-0.350* [0.132]	-0.310* [0.138]
econ_lastyr=5	-0.552** [0.146]	-0.495** [0.134]

econ_lastyr=6	-0.263* [0.124]	-0.174 [0.152]
National Economy Evaluation		
1. Increased a lot	0 [.]	0 [.]
2. Increased somewhat	-0.110* [0.0437]	-0.0776* [0.0311]
3. Stayed about the same	-0.162** [0.0417]	-0.117** [0.0299]
4. Decreased somewhat	-0.222** [0.0461]	-0.167** [0.0345]
5. Decreased a lot	-0.290** [0.0475]	-0.277** [0.0307]
unemployed	-0.0182 [0.0282]	0.0203 [0.0261]
Religion		
Baseline=Protestant	---	---
=Roman Catholic	0.0427 [0.0345]	-0.0124 [0.0265]
=Jewish	-0.0162 [0.0717]	-0.0500 [0.0611]
=Something else	-0.0181 [0.0372]	-0.0486 [0.0297]
=nothing	-0.0674* [0.0334]	-0.129** [0.0241]
Family income	-0.000177 [0.000292]	-0.000304 [0.000241]
age	-0.000717 [0.00121]	-0.00594** [0.000924]
Education Level		
1. No HS	0 [.]	0 [.]
2. High school graduate	0.0561 [0.0455]	0.0612 [0.0454]

3. Some college	0.0635 [0.0475]	0.0369 [0.0463]
4. 2-year	0.0310 [0.0466]	0.0117 [0.0453]
5. 4-year	0.0793 [0.0418]	0.0468 [0.0441]
6. Post-grad	0.0280 [0.0484]	-0.0584 [0.0492]
Gender	0.0279 [0.0219]	0.0853** [0.0199]
Health insurance - Thru employer	0.0236 [0.0229]	0.0237 [0.0159]
Health insurance - Govt program	-0.0840** [0.0206]	-0.108** [0.0167]
state=1	0 [.]	0 [.]
state=2	-0.539** [0.0230]	0.00998 [0.0180]
state=3	0.460** [0.154]	0.345** [0.0882]
state=4	0.800** [0.147]	0.634** [0.0817]
state=5	0.571** [0.139]	0.423** [0.0636]
state=6	0.199 [0.154]	0.328** [0.0856]
state=7	-0.0271 [0.140]	0.242** [0.0704]
state=8	0.512** [0.142]	0.659** [0.0717]
state=9	-0.550** [0.0392]	-0.152** [0.0262]

state=10	-0.399** [0.0335]	-0.0668** [0.0226]
state=11	0.115 [0.142]	0.453** [0.0683]
state=12	-0.453** [0.0182]	-0.0580** [0.0120]
state=13	-0.166 [0.139]	-0.0947 [0.0654]
state=14	-0.132** [0.0285]	0.0634** [0.0140]
state=15	0.662** [0.149]	0.838** [0.0831]
state=16	-0.690** [0.0350]	-0.345** [0.0261]
state=17	0.519** [0.142]	0.499** [0.0789]
state=18	-0.470** [0.0146]	-0.0989** [0.00966]
state=19	-0.559** [0.0398]	-0.0338 [0.0254]
state=20	0.0828 [0.136]	0.359** [0.0627]
state=21	0.451** [0.134]	0.548** [0.0583]
state=22	0.205 [0.138]	0.301** [0.0682]
state=23	0.596** [0.140]	0.662** [0.0695]
state=24	-0.228** [0.00787]	-0.0314** [0.00607]
state=25	-0.384** [0.0296]	-0.165** [0.0168]

state=26	0.232** [0.0193]	0.105** [0.0130]
state=27	-0.0353* [0.0143]	0.289** [0.0111]
state=28	0.980** [0.148]	0.737** [0.0756]
state=29	0.586** [0.141]	0.679** [0.0733]
state=30	0.180 [0.140]	0.390** [0.0676]
state=31	0.508** [0.145]	0.339** [0.0743]
state=32	0.444** [0.140]	0.361** [0.0643]
state=33	-0.452** [0.0373]	-0.264** [0.0219]
state=34	0.653** [0.161]	0.580** [0.0901]
state=35	0.554** [0.141]	0.555** [0.0736]
state=36	-0.457** [0.0173]	-0.0884** [0.0167]
state=37	0.321* [0.133]	0.547** [0.0615]
state=38	-0.158 [0.142]	0.225** [0.0746]
state=39	-0.139 [0.129]	-0.190** [0.0551]
state=40	-0.0530** [0.00762]	-0.0239** [0.00487]
state=41	0.110** [0.0136]	0.116** [0.00885]

state=42	-0.0519** [0.0130]	0.0884** [0.00696]
state=43	-0.250** [0.0203]	0.0528** [0.0153]
state=44	-0.00413 [0.0246]	-0.0953** [0.0177]
state=45	0.546** [0.133]	0.864** [0.0587]
state=46	-0.327** [0.0269]	-0.0857** [0.0189]
state=47	0.447** [0.135]	0.342** [0.0616]
state=48	0.600** [0.149]	0.518** [0.0868]
state=49	-0.245** [0.0368]	-0.0209 [0.0205]
state=50	-0.0374 [0.0550]	0.262** [0.0388]
Constant	3.199** [0.342]	3.196** [0.304]
Observations	43106	43090

Note: Standard errors in brackets
* p<0.05
** p<0.01

Table A-6. Full Results for Analysis Presented in Table 2
(Slope Coefficients and Standard Errors)

	-1	-2
Independent Variables	**Governor Approval**	**Legislature Approval**
Expansion	0.536**	0.302**
	-0.0341	-0.0302
Expansion#PartyID	-0.0616**	-0.0319**
	-0.00559	-0.00486
Expansion#Ideology	-0.0673**	-0.0312**
	-0.00694	-0.00617
PartyID	0.0246**	0.00419
	-0.00304	-0.00262
Ideology	0.0270**	0.0310**
	-0.00397	-0.00348
Economic Evaluation		
2.econ_lastyr	-0.205**	-0.140**
	-0.0318	-0.0285
3.econ_lastyr	-0.232**	-0.115**
	-0.0316	-0.0282
4.econ_lastyr	-0.344**	-0.209**
	-0.032	-0.0286
5.econ_lastyr	-0.444**	-0.315**
	-0.0332	-0.0295
6.econ_lastyr	-0.0647	0.0975
	-0.061	-0.0535
Family Income	-0.0217	0.0387**
	-0.0112	-0.00979
Age	-0.000205	-0.00290**
	-0.000289	-0.000251
Gender	0.0269**	0.0987**
	-0.00924	-0.00803
Education Level		
2.educ	0.012	0.0142
	-0.0246	-0.0211
3.educ	-0.00587	-0.0333
	-0.0247	-0.0211

4.educ	-0.0487	-0.0631**
	-0.027	-0.0232
5.educ	0.0239	-0.0571**
	-0.025	-0.0214
6.educ	-0.0018	-0.135**
	-0.0265	-0.0227
2010.year	-0.594**	-0.400**
	-0.0165	-0.0142
2012.year	-0.460**	-0.248**
	-0.0237	-0.0206
2014.year	-0.543**	-0.285**
	-0.0286	-0.0249
2016.year	-0.498**	-0.218**
	-0.0295	-0.0256
Governor Effects		
2.govcode	-0.875**	-0.713**
	-0.0399	-0.0354
3.govcode	0.183	0.0938
	-0.0989	-0.0818
5.govcode	-0.518**	-0.0818
	-0.05	-0.045
6.govcode	0.159**	0.174**
	-0.0481	-0.0455
8.govcode	-0.413**	0.0938
	-0.0649	-0.0582
9.govcode	-0.529*	-0.0731
	-0.226	-0.217
10.govcode	0.129	0.383**
	-0.0736	-0.0661
11.govcode	-0.314**	-0.316**
	-0.0714	-0.0615
13.govcode	0.0003	0.159*
	-0.0788	-0.073
14.govcode	0.105	0.0789
	-0.0552	-0.0498
15.govcode	0.191*	0.253**
	-0.0848	-0.0826
16.govcode	-0.565**	-0.152**

	-0.0571	-0.0488
18.govcode	-0.0966	0.273**
	-0.0605	-0.0555
22.govcode	0.418**	0.189**
	-0.0573	-0.062
23.govcode	-0.229**	-0.0465
	-0.0414	-0.0367
24.govcode	-0.490**	-0.0215
	-0.074	-0.0623
26.govcode	-0.456**	-0.0684*
	-0.0397	-0.0331
27.govcode	-0.438**	-0.0311
	-0.047	-0.0412
29.govcode	-0.583**	-0.00465
	-0.055	-0.0472
32.govcode	0.277*	0.689**
	-0.137	-0.145
33.govcode	0.200**	0.318**
	-0.0626	-0.0614
34.govcode	-0.355**	0.172
	-0.126	-0.136
35.govcode	-0.468**	-0.504**
	-0.0448	-0.0398
36.govcode	0.393**	0.409**
	-0.0931	-0.0941
37.govcode	-0.231**	0.0404
	-0.0447	-0.0395
38.govcode	-0.564**	-0.617**
	-0.118	-0.114
40.govcode	-0.136*	0.072
	-0.0637	-0.0627
41.govcode	-0.0789	0.004
	-0.0689	-0.0657
42.govcode	-0.496**	-0.140**
	-0.0458	-0.0382
44.govcode	0.198**	0.214**
	-0.0532	-0.0507
45.govcode	-0.139	0.02
	-0.126	-0.111

46.govcode	0.132**	0.212**
	-0.0508	-0.0436
47.govcode	-0.108	0.0554
	-0.0972	-0.0797
48.govcode	0.421**	0.357**
	-0.0975	-0.099
49.govcode	0.262**	0.398**
	-0.0708	-0.064
51.govcode	-0.169**	0.00872
	-0.0488	-0.0415
52.govcode	-0.394**	-0.164**
	-0.0831	-0.0587
53.govcode	-0.130**	-0.0305
	-0.0423	-0.0403
54.govcode	-0.186**	0.0853*
	-0.0397	-0.0362
55.govcode	-0.855**	-0.392**
	-0.0517	-0.0435
56.govcode	-0.150**	-0.0750**
	-0.0294	-0.0263
57.govcode	-0.073	0.301**
	-0.136	-0.114
58.govcode	-0.676**	-0.173**
	-0.0586	-0.0517
59.govcode	-0.878**	-0.190**
	-0.0731	-0.0645
61.govcode	0.319**	0.352**
	-0.0895	-0.0829
62.govcode	-0.763**	-0.353**
	-0.0948	-0.0875
63.govcode	-0.00307	0.0662
	-0.109	-0.103
64.govcode	-0.0803	0.0744
	-0.0474	-0.0382
65.govcode	0.570**	0.697**
	-0.145	-0.14
66.govcode	-0.0811*	0.0684*
	-0.0363	-0.0318
67.govcode	-0.203**	0.0869

	-0.0541	-0.0488
68.govcode	0.109	0.128
	-0.0806	-0.0728
69.govcode	-0.824**	-0.322**
	-0.0825	-0.0676
70.govcode	0.323**	0.234**
	-0.0803	-0.0883
71.govcode	-0.166*	0.0395
	-0.0797	-0.0727
72.govcode	-0.615**	-0.0337
	-0.114	-0.0825
73.govcode	0.572**	0.123
	-0.0665	-0.0653
74.govcode	-0.691**	-0.202*
	-0.111	-0.0981
75.govcode	-0.321*	-0.225
	-0.132	-0.117
76.govcode	-0.0524	-0.0904
	-0.0678	-0.0549
77.govcode	-0.203*	-0.0231
	-0.0867	-0.0717
78.govcode	-0.0930*	0.0209
	-0.0468	-0.0416
79.govcode	-0.0499	0.103
	-0.0869	-0.0864
80.govcode	-0.562**	-0.127*
	-0.0712	-0.0618
82.govcode	-0.296**	0.108**
	-0.0469	-0.0419
83.govcode	-0.159*	0.156**
	-0.064	-0.0563
84.govcode	-0.162	0.131
	-0.0871	-0.0805
85.govcode	-0.733**	-0.0202
	-0.0755	-0.0621
86.govcode	0.404**	0.476**
	-0.109	-0.129
87.govcode	0.305**	0.380**
	-0.0593	-0.0554

88.govcode	-0.514**	-0.219**
	-0.0714	-0.0575
89.govcode	-0.0801	0.0758
	-0.0562	-0.0452
90.govcode	-0.142	0.390**
	-0.139	-0.119
91.govcode	-0.094	0.126**
	-0.0514	-0.0421
92.govcode	-0.129**	0.129**
	-0.0448	-0.0406
93.govcode	-0.299**	-0.0821
	-0.114	-0.119
96.govcode	-0.0519	0.182**
	-0.0644	-0.0488
97.govcode	-0.363**	-0.046
	-0.0532	-0.0454
98.govcode	-0.809**	-0.319**
	-0.0369	-0.034
100.govcode	-0.680**	0.0279
	-0.0851	-0.0652
101.govcode	0.0395	0.157
	-0.0964	-0.0992
102.govcode	-0.143	0.411**
	-0.117	-0.0997
103.govcode	0.074	0.255**
	-0.0614	-0.0539
104.govcode	-0.0978	0.11
	-0.0848	-0.0739
106.govcode	-0.0653	0.215**
	-0.0644	-0.0516
108.govcode	-0.234**	0.234**
	-0.0376	-0.0332
109.govcode	-0.384**	0.0579
	-0.0394	-0.0338
110.govcode	-0.489**	-0.0307
	-0.0404	-0.0339
111.govcode	-0.0315	0.170**
	-0.0673	-0.0643
112.govcode	-0.1	0.0875

	-0.0596	-0.0554
115.govcode	-1.433**	-0.493**
	-0.0732	-0.0566
116.govcode	-0.822**	0.0794
	-0.17	-0.122
117.govcode	-0.576**	-0.108
	-0.0639	-0.0556
118.govcode	-0.0325	0.483**
	-0.231	-0.163
119.govcode	-0.353**	0.108*
	-0.0557	-0.0444
120.govcode	-0.207	0.314*
	-0.167	-0.138
121.govcode	-0.363**	0.0443
	-0.0517	-0.0459
122.govcode	-0.0999*	0.00423
	-0.0471	-0.0427
123.govcode	0.112	0.204*
	-0.1	-0.0963
124.govcode	-0.0629	-0.159*
	-0.0856	-0.07
125.govcode	-0.578**	-0.244**
	-0.0672	-0.0594
126.govcode	-0.373**	-0.0576
	-0.0467	-0.0398
127.govcode	-0.107	0.138**
	-0.0602	-0.0494
128.govcode	-0.163**	0.101*
	-0.0472	-0.0439
130.govcode	-0.225**	-0.0327
	-0.075	-0.0593
131.govcode	-0.500**	-0.135*
	-0.0651	-0.0553
132.govcode	-0.583**	-0.0556
	-0.0408	-0.0356
133.govcode	-0.298**	-0.00721
	-0.0409	-0.0363
134.govcode	-0.444**	-0.0354
	-0.102	-0.0847

Constant	3.685**	3.021**
	-0.0561	-0.0497
N	223269	223048
adj. R-sq	0.053	0.046

Note: Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.05
** p<0.01

Table A-8. Descriptive Statistics for Variables Used in Analyses

Variable	Mean	S.D.
Table 1 Variables		
Governor Approval	2.857626	1.466457
Legislature Approval	2.752129	1.284326
Expansion Opposition (Non-Expansion State)	0.3572008	0.479179
Expansion Opposition (Expansion State)	0.1932111	0.3948207
Partyid	2.645729	2.140565
Ideology	4.194845	1.800217
Welfare	3.26372	1.166432
Health	2.186292	1.064511
Education	2.536234	0.9339967
Law Enforcement	2.374415	0.9326902
Transportation/Infrastructure	3.155573	1.121732
Personal economic evaluation	3.05604	1.046658
unemployed	0.0722255	0.2588632
Religion	2.662173	1.694713
Family Income	16.48874	29.02607
Age	49.92226	16.67187
Education Level	3.621085	1.47424
Gender	1.532331	0.4989581
Health Insurance thru employer	1.502394	0.4999987
Health insurance through exchange	1.66799	0.4709388
Table 2 Variables		
Governor Approval	2.890262	1.469616
Legislature Approval	2.698688	1.265726
Medicaid Expansion	0.2651572	0.4414177
Partyid	3.735773	2.180907
Ideology	4.234778	1.774941
Family Income (dichotomous)	0.2366549	0.4250296
Age	48.3283	16.48874
Gender	1.530105	0.4990938
Education level	3.632299	1.461854

Table 3 Variables		
Governor Support for Work Requirement	0.13	0.3366402
Medicaid Expansion	0.448	0.4977867
Republican Governor	0.595	0.4878021
Gubernatorial Approval	2.974998	0.3456198
Republican Legislature	0.5772358	0.4945014
Partyid of state	3.895266	0.3870921
Hospitals Per capita	2.681301	0.7359657
Medicaid recipients	0.18038	0.0442761
State tax collections per capita	2.891844	1.025733
Unemployment Rate	5.899797	2.16181