

ONLINE APPENDIX

Table A2. Full Model Results from Table 2, Any Employment, Fixed Effects Logit Models (Odds Ratios and Standard Errors, 10,928 individuals, 199,503 records)

	<i>Model 1</i>	<i>Model 2</i>
Discharge, Lagged	0.644*** (0.02)	0.679*** (0.03)
Will Discharge in One Quarter		1.105* (0.05)
Will Discharge in Two Quarters		1.122* (0.05)
Will Discharge in Three Quarters		1.091 (0.05)
Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	0.067*** (0.00)	0.068*** (0.00)
Arrest, Lagged	0.514*** (0.02)	0.514*** (0.02)
Electronic Monitor, Lagged	0.817*** (0.04)	0.815*** (0.04)
Abscond Parole, Lagged	0.257*** (0.01)	0.258*** (0.01)
County Unemployment	0.897*** (0.01)	0.896*** (0.01)
State Minimum Wage	0.701*** (0.02)	0.701*** (0.02)
Spring Season	0.864*** (0.02)	0.864*** (0.02)
Summer Season	0.993 (0.02)	0.993 (0.02)
Fall Season	1.184*** (0.03)	1.184*** (0.03)
PLM for Discharge, Lagged	0.105*** (0.03)	0.104*** (0.03)
PLM for Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	0.347*** (0.09)	0.345*** (0.09)
PLM for Arrest, Lagged	0.230*** (0.07)	0.230*** (0.07)
PLM for Electronic Monitor, Lagged	1.887*** (0.17)	1.892*** (0.17)
PLM for Abscond Parole, Lagged	0.058***	0.058***

	(0.01)	(0.01)
PLM for County Unemployment	0.896***	0.896***
	(0.02)	(0.02)
PLM for State Minimum Wage	51.747***	51.943***
	(18.68)	(18.75)
Quarter Since Release (Reference = 1st Quarter)		
2nd Quarter	7.830***	7.864***
	(0.97)	(0.97)
3rd Quarter	16.142***	16.260***
	(1.99)	(2.01)
4th Quarter	19.778***	19.958***
	(2.47)	(2.49)
5th Quarter	17.573***	17.734***
	(2.22)	(2.24)
6th Quarter	13.964***	13.909***
	(1.79)	(1.78)
7th Quarter	14.930***	14.743***
	(1.93)	(1.90)
8th Quarter	15.323***	15.092***
	(1.99)	(1.97)
9th Quarter	13.470***	13.412***
	(1.76)	(1.75)
10th Quarter	13.222***	13.012***
	(1.73)	(1.70)
11th Quarter	14.277***	14.054***
	(1.86)	(1.83)
12th Quarter	12.838***	12.602***
	(1.67)	(1.64)
13th Quarter	12.376***	12.173***
	(1.63)	(1.61)
14th Quarter	16.986***	16.617***
	(2.26)	(2.22)
15th Quarter	19.320***	18.878***
	(2.62)	(2.56)
16th Quarter	19.908***	19.443***
	(2.77)	(2.71)
17th Quarter	18.517***	18.128***
	(2.59)	(2.53)
18th Quarter	18.898***	18.502***
	(2.82)	(2.76)
19th Quarter	21.218***	20.768***
	(3.50)	(3.43)
20th Quarter	19.581***	19.180***
	(3.98)	(3.90)
2nd Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.217	1.197

	(0.32)	(0.32)
3rd Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.361**	2.288**
	(0.62)	(0.60)
4th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.332***	3.182***
	(0.89)	(0.85)
5th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	5.164***	4.909***
	(1.39)	(1.32)
6th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	6.953***	6.235***
	(1.88)	(1.71)
7th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	5.620***	4.981***
	(1.54)	(1.37)
8th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	4.776***	4.270***
	(1.31)	(1.19)
9th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	5.380***	5.189***
	(1.49)	(1.43)
10th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	7.573***	7.086***
	(2.12)	(1.99)
11th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	4.526***	4.241***
	(1.27)	(1.19)
12th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	4.112***	3.865***
	(1.15)	(1.09)
13th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	4.861***	4.564***
	(1.37)	(1.29)
14th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.921***	2.766***
	(0.82)	(0.78)
15th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.874***	2.729***
	(0.81)	(0.76)
16th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.899***	2.757***
	(0.81)	(0.77)
17th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.419***	3.238***
	(0.96)	(0.91)
18th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.851***	3.646***
	(1.14)	(1.08)
19th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.981***	2.825**
	(0.96)	(0.91)
20th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.597**	3.404**
	(1.41)	(1.34)
2nd Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.468**	0.464**
	(0.13)	(0.13)
3rd Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.293***	0.289***
	(0.08)	(0.08)
4th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.190***	0.186***
	(0.06)	(0.05)
5th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.224***	0.219***
	(0.07)	(0.07)

6th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.265*** (0.08)	0.266*** (0.08)
7th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.136*** (0.04)	0.139*** (0.04)
8th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.105*** (0.03)	0.107*** (0.04)
9th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.162*** (0.05)	0.161*** (0.05)
10th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.146*** (0.05)	0.148*** (0.05)
11th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.133*** (0.04)	0.135*** (0.04)
12th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.257*** (0.08)	0.262*** (0.09)
13th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.300*** (0.10)	0.304*** (0.10)
14th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.302*** (0.10)	0.308*** (0.10)
15th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.316*** (0.10)	0.323*** (0.10)
16th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.447* (0.14)	0.458* (0.15)
17th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.590 (0.18)	0.603 (0.19)
18th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.864 (0.29)	0.884 (0.29)
19th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.920 (0.34)	0.946 (0.35)
20th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.802 (0.38)	0.826 (0.39)
Intercept	0.000*** (0.00)	0.000*** (0.00)

Source: Authors' calculations.

Notes: Q = Quarter, PLM = Person-Level Mean.

* p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

Table A3. Full Model Results from Table 3, Any Employment by Industry, Fixed Effects Logit Models (Odds Ratios and Standard Errors, 10,928 individuals, 199,503 records)

	<i>Model 1</i> Employment Services	<i>Model 2</i> Manufacturing	<i>Model 3</i> Food Services	<i>Model 4</i> Construction	<i>Model 5</i> Retail
Discharge, Lagged	0.647*** (0.04)	0.667*** (0.05)	0.812* (0.07)	0.853 (0.08)	0.678*** (0.07)
Will Discharge in One Quarter	0.956 (0.07)	0.972 (0.08)	1.300** (0.12)	1.070 (0.12)	0.999 (0.12)
Will Discharge in Two Quarters	1.002 (0.07)	0.992 (0.08)	1.236* (0.11)	1.173 (0.12)	0.962 (0.11)
Will Discharge in Three Quarters	1.058 (0.07)	1.028 (0.08)	1.299** (0.11)	1.143 (0.12)	0.846 (0.10)

Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	0.114*** (0.01)	0.061*** (0.01)	0.081*** (0.01)	0.137*** (0.02)	0.086*** (0.01)
Arrest, Lagged	0.703*** (0.03)	0.541*** (0.03)	0.593*** (0.04)	0.534*** (0.04)	0.551*** (0.05)
Electronic Monitor, Lagged	1.107 (0.10)	0.903 (0.09)	0.779* (0.09)	1.062 (0.14)	0.638** (0.09)
Abscond Parole, Lagged	0.416*** (0.02)	0.223*** (0.02)	0.268*** (0.02)	0.302*** (0.04)	0.266*** (0.03)
County Unemployment	0.948* (0.02)	0.886*** (0.02)	0.905*** (0.03)	0.901*** (0.03)	0.901** (0.03)
State Minimum Wage	0.772*** (0.03)	0.776*** (0.04)	0.732*** (0.04)	0.774*** (0.05)	0.853* (0.06)
Spring Season	0.905** (0.03)	0.841*** (0.04)	0.813*** (0.04)	1.265*** (0.08)	0.897 (0.06)
Summer Season	1.077* (0.04)	0.967 (0.04)	0.868** (0.04)	1.523*** (0.09)	0.866* (0.05)
Fall Season	1.179*** (0.05)	1.031 (0.05)	1.004 (0.05)	1.546*** (0.10)	1.135 (0.07)
PLM for Discharge, Lagged	0.220*** (0.09)	0.075*** (0.04)	0.049*** (0.03)	0.297 (0.21)	0.245 (0.18)
PLM for Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	0.638 (0.27)	0.365 (0.22)	0.166** (0.09)	0.649 (0.49)	0.199 (0.17)
PLM for Arrest, Lagged	7.310*** (2.29)	0.357 (0.19)	2.172 (1.11)	1.466 (0.90)	0.588 (0.36)
PLM for Electronic Monitor, Lagged	0.866 (0.10)	2.277*** (0.36)	2.145*** (0.35)	1.615* (0.31)	2.513*** (0.51)
PLM for Abscond Parole, Lagged	0.202*** (0.04)	0.014*** (0.01)	0.102*** (0.03)	0.053*** (0.02)	0.158*** (0.07)
PLM for County Unemployment	0.998 (0.03)	0.933 (0.04)	0.827*** (0.04)	0.835*** (0.04)	0.861** (0.05)
PLM for State Minimum Wage	12.576*** (5.49)	71.709*** (56.10)	251.190*** (209.86)	11.696** (10.85)	7.589* (6.49)
Quarter Since Release (Reference = 1st Quarter)					
2nd Quarter	4.965*** (1.04)	7.295*** (2.03)	4.319*** (1.06)	3.950*** (1.45)	7.339*** (2.77)
3rd Quarter	6.690*** (1.39)	10.772*** (2.96)	7.209*** (1.75)	6.483*** (2.32)	10.824*** (4.04)
4th Quarter	8.003*** (1.67)	13.731*** (3.79)	7.266*** (1.79)	10.209*** (3.62)	13.172*** (4.93)
5th Quarter	8.226*** (1.73)	13.665*** (3.80)	8.415*** (2.08)	9.430*** (3.39)	6.115*** (2.37)
6th Quarter	7.317*** (1.56)	11.318*** (3.19)	4.292*** (1.11)	7.587*** (2.77)	5.786*** (2.29)
7th Quarter	8.708*** (1.87)	10.832*** (3.10)	4.804*** (1.25)	8.516*** (3.12)	4.880*** (1.98)
8th Quarter	7.042*** (1.53)	10.541*** (3.04)	5.086*** (1.34)	8.016*** (2.95)	6.770*** (2.71)
9th Quarter	7.677*** (1.66)	9.191*** (2.65)	3.877*** (1.03)	7.196*** (2.67)	5.788*** (2.35)
10th Quarter	6.142*** (1.35)	11.098*** (3.18)	4.629*** (1.23)	7.933*** (2.94)	5.794*** (2.37)
11th Quarter	6.570*** (1.43)	10.078*** (2.89)	4.465*** (1.17)	6.853*** (2.56)	10.343*** (4.09)
12th Quarter	5.315*** (1.17)	10.328*** (2.96)	4.013*** (1.05)	7.004*** (2.64)	6.936*** (2.81)
13th Quarter	4.812***	10.501***	5.073***	8.942***	5.996***

	(1.08)	(3.05)	(1.35)	(3.37)	(2.45)
14th Quarter	5.849***	13.718***	5.410***	6.288***	6.793***
	(1.32)	(4.01)	(1.48)	(2.46)	(2.85)
15th Quarter	7.024***	16.478***	5.970***	5.130***	7.433***
	(1.61)	(4.86)	(1.67)	(2.05)	(3.14)
16th Quarter	6.186***	14.007***	7.518***	5.127***	6.994***
	(1.47)	(4.24)	(2.14)	(2.13)	(3.03)
17th Quarter	5.699***	13.341***	7.051***	5.794***	8.495***
	(1.37)	(4.05)	(2.01)	(2.38)	(3.65)
18th Quarter	4.409***	18.103***	8.912***	5.949***	5.614***
	(1.14)	(5.80)	(2.70)	(2.61)	(2.64)
19th Quarter	4.111***	21.306***	7.635***	7.980***	6.328***
	(1.18)	(7.49)	(2.62)	(3.77)	(3.30)
20th Quarter	4.075***	11.966***	14.532***	6.750***	4.925*
	(1.48)	(5.37)	(5.97)	(3.83)	(3.35)
2nd Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.302	1.242	2.312	1.263	0.661
	(0.59)	(0.74)	(1.27)	(0.96)	(0.53)
3rd Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.658	4.058*	3.258*	1.508	1.248
	(0.75)	(2.38)	(1.76)	(1.12)	(0.98)
4th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.195	4.603**	3.506*	1.083	1.813
	(0.54)	(2.70)	(1.91)	(0.80)	(1.42)
5th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.329	4.740**	2.383	1.525	6.714*
	(0.61)	(2.80)	(1.30)	(1.14)	(5.41)
6th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.286	6.103**	5.493**	2.143	5.821*
	(0.60)	(3.66)	(3.14)	(1.62)	(4.80)
7th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.081	7.866***	3.959*	1.481	6.752*
	(0.51)	(4.77)	(2.28)	(1.13)	(5.68)
8th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.891	7.077**	2.967	2.017	2.973
	(0.90)	(4.33)	(1.73)	(1.55)	(2.50)
9th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	1.242	8.431***	5.825**	2.992	3.251
	(0.58)	(5.13)	(3.38)	(2.29)	(2.74)
10th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.762*	7.643***	4.338*	3.304	4.353
	(1.32)	(4.68)	(2.57)	(2.55)	(3.74)
11th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.305	7.865***	3.265*	2.571	1.388
	(1.10)	(4.83)	(1.92)	(2.00)	(1.17)
12th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.435	7.421**	2.865	1.892	2.298
	(1.18)	(4.54)	(1.69)	(1.49)	(1.96)
13th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.569**	7.604***	2.014	1.179	3.249
	(1.74)	(4.67)	(1.20)	(0.92)	(2.79)
14th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.330*	4.330*	1.878	2.412	2.522
	(1.60)	(2.65)	(1.13)	(1.92)	(2.18)
15th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	2.296	3.229	2.007	3.592	2.535
	(1.11)	(1.97)	(1.20)	(2.87)	(2.17)
16th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.083*	5.471**	1.554	3.502	2.938
	(1.50)	(3.36)	(0.93)	(2.84)	(2.53)
17th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	3.258*	5.540**	2.189	2.912	2.360
	(1.61)	(3.41)	(1.30)	(2.34)	(2.01)
18th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	5.166**	4.357*	1.727	2.941	3.625
	(2.70)	(2.79)	(1.07)	(2.48)	(3.33)

19th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	5.925** (3.35)	2.945 (2.03)	3.159 (2.17)	1.706 (1.53)	2.472 (2.47)
20th Quarter * PLM for Discharge, Lagged	8.160** (5.68)	11.523** (9.78)	0.599 (0.50)	1.967 (2.11)	3.526 (4.50)
2nd Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.531 (0.25)	0.356 (0.23)	1.157 (0.68)	1.121 (0.91)	0.687 (0.62)
3rd Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.541 (0.26)	0.471 (0.30)	0.486 (0.29)	1.315 (1.05)	0.766 (0.69)
4th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.324* (0.16)	0.279* (0.18)	0.605 (0.37)	0.337 (0.28)	0.565 (0.51)
5th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.214** (0.11)	0.321 (0.21)	0.362 (0.23)	0.265 (0.22)	2.424 (2.27)
6th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.280* (0.15)	0.313 (0.21)	0.700 (0.47)	0.496 (0.43)	2.198 (2.13)
7th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.091*** (0.05)	0.206* (0.15)	0.313 (0.22)	0.310 (0.27)	0.823 (0.87)
8th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.140*** (0.08)	0.144** (0.11)	0.278 (0.20)	0.320 (0.29)	1.272 (1.31)
9th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.223** (0.12)	0.282 (0.21)	0.380 (0.29)	0.309 (0.28)	1.384 (1.44)
10th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.321* (0.18)	0.242 (0.18)	0.105** (0.09)	0.132* (0.12)	0.789 (0.85)
11th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.279* (0.15)	0.243 (0.18)	0.636 (0.46)	0.264 (0.24)	0.167 (0.18)
12th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.612 (0.33)	0.283 (0.21)	2.119 (1.45)	0.071** (0.07)	0.604 (0.65)
13th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.701 (0.39)	0.333 (0.24)	0.955 (0.68)	0.099* (0.10)	1.855 (1.91)
14th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.904 (0.49)	0.440 (0.31)	0.513 (0.38)	0.203 (0.20)	0.381 (0.43)
15th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	0.582 (0.32)	0.412 (0.29)	0.649 (0.47)	0.905 (0.84)	0.850 (0.90)
16th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	1.356 (0.72)	0.448 (0.32)	0.796 (0.56)	0.417 (0.41)	1.803 (1.85)
17th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	1.075 (0.58)	0.691 (0.48)	1.180 (0.80)	0.888 (0.80)	1.318 (1.32)
18th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	2.432 (1.39)	0.354 (0.26)	1.232 (0.88)	1.405 (1.34)	2.120 (2.33)
19th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	4.799* (2.99)	0.297 (0.24)	2.373 (1.93)	1.037 (1.09)	1.330 (1.70)
20th Quarter * PLM for Custody 60+Days, Lagged	2.721	0.603	0.339	2.284	5.029

	(2.25)	(0.65)	(0.39)	(2.92)	(7.73)
Intercept	0.000***	0.000***	0.000***	0.000***	0.000***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)

Source: Authors' calculations.

Notes: Q = Quarter, PLM = Person-Level Mean.

* p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

Table A4. Full Model Results from Table 4, Recidivism Outcomes, Fixed Effects Logit Models (Odds Ratios and Standard Errors, 10,928 individuals, 199,503)

	<i>Model 1</i>	<i>Model 2</i>	<i>Model 3</i>
	Arrest	Reincarceration	Arrest or Reincarceration
<i>(reference = On Parole & Jobless)</i>			
On Parole & Employed, Lagged	1.095** (0.03)	1.048 (0.03)	1.069* (0.03)
Discharged & Employed, Lagged	2.111*** (0.12)	0.248*** (0.03)	1.492*** (0.08)
Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	2.064*** (0.09)	0.392*** (0.03)	1.529*** (0.06)
Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	0.082*** (0.00)	0.071*** (0.00)	0.084*** (0.00)
Electronic Monitor, Lagged	0.743*** (0.05)	0.870* (0.05)	0.763*** (0.04)
Abscond Parole, Lagged	1.354*** (0.04)	2.900*** (0.08)	2.294*** (0.06)
County Unemployment	1.016 (0.02)	1.063*** (0.02)	1.024 (0.01)
State Minimum Wage	1.025 (0.03)	0.926* (0.03)	1.000 (0.02)
Spring Season	0.955 (0.03)	1.055 (0.03)	1.004 (0.02)
Summer Season	1.002 (0.03)	1.039 (0.03)	1.036 (0.02)
Fall Season	0.908*** (0.03)	0.985 (0.03)	0.941* (0.02)
PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	0.294** (0.11)	0.293** (0.11)	0.229*** (0.08)
PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.484 (0.23)	0.516 (0.26)	0.448* (0.18)
PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.967 (0.27)	1.590 (0.42)	1.127 (0.25)
PLM for Reincarcerated 60+ Days, Lagged	10.423*** (0.83)	13.403*** (0.91)	10.351*** (0.71)
PLM for Electronic Monitor, Lagged	1.585*** (0.11)	1.425*** (0.10)	1.609*** (0.10)
PLM for Abscond Parole, Lagged	1.714*** (0.15)	2.362*** (0.17)	2.328*** (0.17)
PLM for County Unemployment	0.915*** (0.02)	0.876*** (0.02)	0.901*** (0.01)
PLM for State Minimum Wage	1.884** (0.40)	1.223 (0.21)	1.492* (0.26)
Quarter Since Release (Reference = 1st Quarter)			
2nd Quarter	3.335*** (0.30)	3.264*** (0.28)	3.339*** (0.25)
3rd Quarter	3.775***	3.668***	3.885***

	(0.34)	(0.31)	(0.29)
4th Quarter	3.563***	3.839***	3.834***
	(0.33)	(0.33)	(0.29)
5th Quarter	4.160***	4.121***	4.234***
	(0.39)	(0.36)	(0.33)
6th Quarter	3.914***	4.459***	4.335***
	(0.37)	(0.40)	(0.34)
7th Quarter	4.235***	4.750***	4.511***
	(0.41)	(0.43)	(0.36)
8th Quarter	3.944***	5.094***	4.595***
	(0.39)	(0.47)	(0.38)
9th Quarter	3.408***	4.539***	4.075***
	(0.35)	(0.43)	(0.34)
10th Quarter	3.184***	5.114***	4.273***
	(0.33)	(0.48)	(0.36)
11th Quarter	3.241***	4.425***	3.840***
	(0.33)	(0.42)	(0.33)
12th Quarter	3.495***	4.652***	4.035***
	(0.36)	(0.45)	(0.34)
13th Quarter	3.493***	5.815***	4.643***
	(0.36)	(0.55)	(0.39)
14th Quarter	3.247***	5.189***	3.996***
	(0.34)	(0.51)	(0.34)
15th Quarter	2.936***	4.853***	3.544***
	(0.32)	(0.51)	(0.32)
16th Quarter	2.571***	4.773***	3.344***
	(0.30)	(0.54)	(0.32)
17th Quarter	2.601***	3.906***	2.931***
	(0.30)	(0.45)	(0.28)
18th Quarter	3.155***	4.119***	3.114***
	(0.38)	(0.50)	(0.32)
19th Quarter	2.913***	3.622***	2.794***
	(0.38)	(0.48)	(0.31)
20th Quarter	2.931***	3.528***	2.764***
	(0.47)	(0.57)	(0.38)
2nd Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	0.938	1.237	1.245
	(0.42)	(0.56)	(0.48)
3rd Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	1.420	1.522	1.768
	(0.62)	(0.67)	(0.67)
4th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.245	1.909	2.398*
	(0.99)	(0.85)	(0.91)
5th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	1.513	2.041	2.162*
	(0.68)	(0.91)	(0.82)
6th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.434*	2.649*	3.343**
	(1.08)	(1.18)	(1.26)
7th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.303**	3.003*	3.927***
	(1.45)	(1.33)	(1.48)
8th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.054*	3.171**	3.846***
	(1.36)	(1.41)	(1.46)

9th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.832*	4.488***	4.501***
	(1.28)	(2.00)	(1.72)
10th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	4.325***	3.233**	5.064***
	(1.92)	(1.46)	(1.92)
11th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.771*	3.888**	3.956***
	(1.25)	(1.77)	(1.52)
12th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.578*	2.822*	3.748***
	(1.15)	(1.30)	(1.43)
13th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.549*	2.283	2.604*
	(1.14)	(1.05)	(1.00)
14th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.487**	2.781*	3.628***
	(1.54)	(1.27)	(1.38)
15th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.754*	2.397	3.278**
	(1.23)	(1.12)	(1.26)
16th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.030*	3.394**	4.151***
	(1.36)	(1.56)	(1.59)
17th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.002*	2.124	3.127**
	(1.34)	(1.01)	(1.21)
18th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.216	2.410	3.497**
	(1.04)	(1.20)	(1.42)
19th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	2.736*	2.863	3.839**
	(1.40)	(1.57)	(1.71)
20th Q * PLM for On Parole & Employed, Lagged	3.467	2.965	4.342**
	(2.21)	(2.06)	(2.45)
2nd Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.636	0.921	0.769
	(0.36)	(0.53)	(0.36)
3rd Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.521	1.031	0.696
	(0.29)	(0.58)	(0.32)
4th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.419	0.405	0.461
	(0.23)	(0.24)	(0.22)
5th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.327*	0.298*	0.350*
	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.17)
6th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.284*	0.182**	0.253**
	(0.16)	(0.11)	(0.12)
7th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.330*	0.100***	0.220**
	(0.18)	(0.06)	(0.10)
8th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.281*	0.095***	0.222**
	(0.16)	(0.06)	(0.10)
9th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.423	0.028***	0.216**
	(0.23)	(0.02)	(0.10)
10th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.379	0.023***	0.215**
	(0.21)	(0.02)	(0.10)
11th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.419	0.042***	0.286**
	(0.23)	(0.04)	(0.14)
12th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.391	0.025***	0.281**
	(0.21)	(0.03)	(0.13)
13th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.375	0.022***	0.255**
	(0.20)	(0.02)	(0.12)
14th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.494	0.094**	0.407

	(0.26)	(0.08)	(0.19)
15th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.517	0.024***	0.395*
	(0.28)	(0.03)	(0.19)
16th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.700	0.039**	0.446
	(0.38)	(0.04)	(0.21)
17th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.623	0.237	0.668
	(0.34)	(0.21)	(0.31)
18th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.492	0.532	0.554
	(0.27)	(0.45)	(0.27)
19th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.758	0.168	0.799
	(0.44)	(0.19)	(0.41)
20th Q * PLM for Discharged & Employed, Lagged	0.616	1.804	0.966
	(0.41)	(1.88)	(0.57)
2nd Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.700	0.550*	0.696
	(0.22)	(0.17)	(0.18)
3rd Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.610	0.686	0.648
	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.16)
4th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.743	0.484*	0.644
	(0.23)	(0.15)	(0.16)
5th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.508*	0.345***	0.447**
	(0.16)	(0.11)	(0.12)
6th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.637	0.290***	0.467**
	(0.20)	(0.09)	(0.12)
7th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.486*	0.242***	0.399***
	(0.15)	(0.08)	(0.10)
8th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.453*	0.145***	0.295***
	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.08)
9th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.587	0.124***	0.353***
	(0.19)	(0.04)	(0.09)
10th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.466*	0.073***	0.234***
	(0.15)	(0.03)	(0.06)
11th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.486*	0.063***	0.287***
	(0.16)	(0.03)	(0.08)
12th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.613	0.042***	0.357***
	(0.20)	(0.02)	(0.10)
13th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.551	0.024***	0.260***
	(0.18)	(0.01)	(0.07)
14th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.528*	0.032***	0.298***
	(0.17)	(0.02)	(0.08)
15th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.685	0.052***	0.412**
	(0.22)	(0.03)	(0.11)
16th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.780	0.052***	0.406***
	(0.25)	(0.03)	(0.11)
17th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.610	0.126***	0.456**
	(0.20)	(0.06)	(0.12)
18th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.454*	0.105***	0.425**
	(0.15)	(0.05)	(0.12)
19th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.346**	0.172**	0.355***
	(0.13)	(0.09)	(0.11)

20th Q * PLM for Discharged & Jobless, Lagged	0.386*	0.109**	0.374*
	(0.17)	(0.08)	(0.15)
Intercept	0.001***	0.014***	0.005***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)

Source: Authors' calculations.

Notes: Q = Quarter, PLM = Person-Level Mean.

* p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001