

Appendix Table 1a: Percent with Informal Work, Excluding Online Tasks, by Reason and Intensity of Use and Demographic Characteristics

	Any Informal Work in Past Month (1)	Any Informal Work to Earn Money in Last Month (2)	<i>Of which</i>		Important Source of Household Income (5)	Usually 10 Percent or More of Household Income (6)	Usually Do 20 or More Hours per Month (7)
			Primary Source of Income (3)	Supplements Income (4)			
ALL	20.12	13.04	3.65	9.39	8.59	7.75	5.69
Age (years)							
18-24	32.63	24.29	9.13	15.16	18.22	18.95	7.93
25-34	27.30	19.73	6.23	13.50	12.74	12.22	8.98
35-44	21.60	14.65	4.20	10.45	9.17	7.75	6.20
45-54	17.27	10.52	2.73	7.78	6.92	5.18	4.26
55-64	17.44	10.31	2.15	8.16	6.54	5.59	4.96
65-74	12.03	5.58	0.65	4.94	3.77	3.15	3.33
75 plus	9.95	3.60	0.29	3.31	2.29	2.21	1.81
Gender							
Male	18.78	12.40	3.78	8.62	8.97	7.83	5.79
Female	21.38	13.64	3.52	10.11	8.22	7.67	5.61
Race/ethnicity							
White	18.69	12.04	3.05	9.00	7.42	6.28	5.09
Black	22.33	16.84	6.93	9.92	12.85	14.01	9.03
Hispanic	18.80	11.59	3.14	8.45	5.90	4.73	3.25
Multiracial	28.35	22.30	5.71	16.59	16.65	13.13	12.36
Other	24.52	14.24	3.73	10.51	10.81	10.11	6.23
Education							
High school or less	22.10	14.31	5.16	9.15	10.59	9.57	6.12
Some college	19.62	13.00	3.50	9.51	8.64	8.20	6.13
College plus	18.14	11.51	1.92	9.60	6.06	5.10	4.78

Sources and Notes: Authors' calculations. Tabulations based on SHED data pooled for years 2016 and 2017 and weighted using GfK weights designed to make sample representative of the U.S. population 18 and over. N=18,560.

Appendix Table 1b: Percent with Informal Work, Excluding Online Tasks, by Reason and Intensity of Use and Financial and Job Characteristics

	Any Informal Work in Past Month	Any Informal Work to Earn Money in Last Month	Of which		Important Source of Household Income	Usually 10 Percent or More of Household Income	Usually Do 20 or More Hours per Month
	(1)	(2)	Primary Source of Income	Supplements Income	(5)	(6)	(7)
Household income							
Less than \$50,000	22.69	15.64	5.45	10.19	11.47	10.42	7.26
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19.43	12.18	3.18	9.00	8.44	7.00	5.60
\$100,000 or more	18.09	11.11	2.19	8.92	5.70	5.64	4.14
Financial well-being							
Difficult to get by	29.79	24.44	11.10	13.34	18.27	15.06	8.95
Just getting by	22.14	16.58	4.50	12.08	11.14	9.70	7.33
Doing okay	20.62	13.31	3.16	10.16	8.51	7.68	5.71
Living comfortably	15.94	7.74	2.00	5.75	4.78	4.87	3.85
Monthly income changes							
Often varies	27.29	20.27	9.31	10.97	16.25	16.17	9.76
Sometimes varies	26.37	18.73	5.36	13.38	13.22	12.16	8.13
Roughly the same	17.30	10.37	2.39	7.99	6.18	5.31	4.43
Employment status							
Full-time employee	19.01	12.49	2.27	10.22	7.65	5.73	4.91
Part-time employee	25.92	20.42	6.38	14.04	13.47	13.34	8.61
<i>Part-time preference (2017, N=12,115)</i>							
Voluntary part-time	24.33	18.30	3.55	14.75	12.96	10.81	8.35
Involuntary part-time	32.69	24.29	9.34	14.96	17.47	15.94	10.32
Self-employed or partner	34.33	23.98	8.93	15.05	17.47	17.99	13.52
Consultant or contractor	33.59	26.74	7.87	18.87	17.18	18.69	12.39
Not employed, looking	32.07	24.58	14.32	10.26	18.87	19.49	11.30
Not employed, not looking	14.69	7.19	1.93	5.26	4.76	4.50	3.15
Work schedule status (employees, consultants, contractors, N=8,692)							
Varies at own request	25.90	18.52	4.51	14.00	13.48	11.22	9.87
<i>Employer determines</i>							
Less than 1 week notice	28.51	22.20	5.23	16.97	13.23	11.14	8.13
1 to 2 weeks notice	27.05	20.27	3.94	16.33	12.45	11.56	7.60
3 plus weeks notice	21.40	11.22	2.41	8.81	8.50	4.75	5.64
Normally the same hours	18.68	12.59	2.72	9.87	7.74	6.46	4.94

Sources and Notes: Authors' calculations. Data on voluntary part-time and involuntary part-time (those desiring full-time hours) available only for 2017. Questions on work scheduling asked only of those identifying themselves as employees, consultants or

Appendix Table 2a: Percent with Informal Work, Excluding All Informal Work by Individuals Performing Any Online Tasks, by Reason and Intensity of Use and Demographic Characteristics

	Any Informal Work in Past Month (1)	Any Informal Work to Earn Money in Last Month (2)	<i>Of which</i>		Important Source of Household Income (5)	Usually 10 Percent or More of Household Income (6)	Usually Do 20 or More Hours per Month (7)
			Primary Source of Income (3)	Supplements Income (4)			
ALL	13.11	7.72	2.08	5.64	4.88	4.65	3.48
Age (years)							

contractors. Tabulations based on SHED data pooled for years 2016 and 2017 and weighted using GfK weights designed to make sample representative of the U.S. population 18 and over. N=18,560 unless otherwise indicated.

	18-24	20.59	14.97	6.09	8.88	10.69	11.78	4.56
	25-34	15.49	10.39	3.38	7.01	6.56	6.83	5.05
	35-44	12.70	7.76	1.81	5.95	4.27	3.84	3.15
	45-54	11.97	6.83	1.73	5.10	4.27	3.16	2.65
	55-64	13.16	6.99	1.44	5.55	4.42	3.92	3.50
	65-74	9.07	3.76	0.38	3.39	2.54	2.43	2.82
	75 plus	8.45	2.79	0.21	2.58	1.79	1.67	1.37
Gender								
	Male	12.19	7.39	2.11	5.27	5.01	4.56	3.48
	Female	13.97	8.03	2.06	5.98	4.76	4.74	3.48
Race/ethnicity								
	White	12.41	7.33	1.84	5.49	4.43	3.93	3.39
	Black	14.65	10.43	3.74	6.69	6.88	8.18	5.15
	Hispanic	10.17	5.33	1.07	4.25	2.74	2.28	1.68
	Multiracial	17.54	13.92	3.34	10.58	9.88	6.77	6.44
	Other	15.91	7.85	2.19	5.66	5.81	5.92	3.13
Education								
	High school or less	15.15	9.01	3.3	5.71	6.44	5.82	3.75
	Some college	12.64	7.70	1.83	5.87	4.78	4.82	3.77
	College plus	11.04	6.15	0.82	5.33	3.06	3.07	2.90

Sources and Notes: Authors' calculations. Tabulations based on SHED data pooled for years 2016 and 2017 and weighted using GfK weights designed to make sample representative of the U.S. population 18 and over. N=18,560.

Appendix Table 2b: Percent with Informal Work, Excluding All Informal Work by Individuals Performing Any Online Tasks, by Reason and Intensity of Use and Financial and Job Characteristics

	Any Informal Work in Past Month (1)	Any Informal Work to Earn Money in Last Month (2)	Of which		Important Source of Household Income (5)	Usually 10 Percent or More of Household Income (6)	Usually Do 20 or More Hours per Month (7)
			Primary Source of Income (3)	Supplements Income (4)			
Household income							
Less than \$50,000	14.65	9.29	3.17	6.12	6.59	6.15	4.50
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13.26	7.63	1.81	5.82	5.29	4.61	3.43
\$100,000 or more	11.37	6.17	1.21	4.96	2.71	3.12	2.47
Financial well-being							
Difficult to get by	18.95	15.47	6.67	8.80	11.69	9.62	5.52
Just getting by	14.31	9.94	2.79	7.14	6.69	5.77	4.49
Doing okay	13.62	7.81	1.81	6.00	4.70	4.64	3.44
Living comfortably	10.33	4.37	0.91	3.46	2.37	2.79	2.41
Monthly income changes							
Often varies	16.41	11.78	5.12	6.67	9.19	9.02	5.61
Sometimes varies	15.79	10.02	2.56	7.46	6.47	6.91	4.68
Roughly the same	11.87	6.49	1.54	4.95	3.83	3.40	2.84
Employment status							
Full-time employee	11.72	6.80	1.11	5.69	3.83	3.12	2.75
Part-time employee	17.09	13.16	3.89	9.27	8.56	8.80	5.40
<i>Part-time preference (2017, N=12,115)</i>							
<i>Voluntary part-time</i>	16.33	12.51	2.08	10.43	10.05	7.53	6.03
<i>Involuntary part-time</i>	23.08	16.79	8.54	8.25	11.52	11.21	7.64
Self-employed or partner	21.56	14.32	5.03	9.29	9.45	10.43	7.83
Consultant or contractor	14.20	10.17	2.74	7.44	6.13	5.42	5.14
Not employed, looking	22.14	16.23	9.93	6.30	13.59	12.84	8.01
Not employed, not looking	10.73	4.72	1.14	3.58	3.02	3.10	2.28
Work schedule status (employees, consultants, contractors, N=8692)							
Varies at own request	13.76	8.65	1.96	6.69	6.19	5.15	5.22
<i>Employer determines</i>							
Less than 1 week notice	16.97	12.44	3.09	9.35	7.22	7.36	4.76
1 to 2 weeks notice	16.21	13.09	2.95	10.14	7.91	5.38	4.01
3 plus weeks notice	10.68	4.63	0.90	3.73	2.62	0.99	2.58
Normally the same hrs	11.96	7.24	1.39	5.85	4.17	3.71	2.86

Sources and Notes: Authors' calculations. Data on voluntary part-time and involuntary part-time (those desiring full-time hours) available only for 2017. Questions on work scheduling asked only of those identifying themselves as employees, consultants or contractors. Tabulations based on SHED data pooled for years 2016 and 2017 and weighted using GfK weights designed to make sample representative of the U.S. population 18 and over. N=18,560 unless otherwise indicated.