

RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences

Using Administrative Data for Science and Policy

VOLUME 5, NUMBER 2, MARCH 2019



The Russell Sage Foundation

The Russell Sage Foundation, one of the oldest of America's general purpose foundations, was established in 1907 by Mrs. Margaret Olivia Sage for "the improvement of social and living conditions in the United States." The foundation seeks to fulfill this mandate by fostering the development and dissemination of knowledge about the country's political, social, and economic problems. While the foundation endeavors to assure the accuracy and objectivity of each book it publishes, the conclusions and interpretations in Russell Sage Foundation publications are those of the authors and not of the foundation, its trustees, or its staff. Publication by Russell Sage, therefore, does not imply foundation endorsement.

Board of Trustees

Claude M. Steele, *Chair* Larry M. Bartels Cathy J. Cohen Karen S. Cook Sheldon H. Danziger Kathryn Edin Jason Furman Michael Jones-Correa Lawrence F. Katz David Laibson Nicholas Lemann Sara S. McLanahan Martha Minow Peter R. Orszag Mario Luis Small Hirokazu Yoshikawa

Mission Statement

RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences is a peer-reviewed, open-access journal of original empirical research articles by both established and emerging scholars. It is designed to promote cross-disciplinary collaborations on timely issues of interest to academics, policymakers, and the public at large. Each issue is thematic in nature and focuses on a specific research question or area of interest. The introduction to each issue will include an accessible, broad, and synthetic overview of the research question under consideration and the current thinking from the various social sciences.

RSF Journal Editorial Board

Sheldon H. Danziger,	(
Russell Sage Foundation	
Mesmin Destin,	
Northwestern University	I
Shigeo Hirano, Columbia	
University	I
Maria Krysan, University of	
Illinois, Chicago	;
Michal Kurlaender,	
University of California,	
Davis	I
Helen Levy, University of	
Michigan	

Cecilia Menjivar, University of California, Los Angeles Martha Minow, Harvard University Becky Pettit, University of Texas at Austin Sandra Susan Smith, University of California, Berkeley Miguel S. Urquiola, Columbia University Copyright © 2019 by Russell Sage Foundation. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher. Reproduction by the United States Government in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose.

Opinions expressed in this journal are not necessarily those of the editors, editorial board, trustees, or the Russell Sage Foundation.

We invite scholars to submit proposals for potential issues through the *RSF* application portal: rsf.fluxx.io. Submissions should be addressed to Suzanne Nichols, Director of Publications.

To view the complete text and additional features online please go to **www.rsfjournal.org**.

Open Access Policy

RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences is an open access journal. It is published under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-No Derivs 3.0 Unported License.

Russell Sage Foundation

112 East 64th Street New York, NY 10065

 ISSN (print):
 2377-8253

 ISSN (electronic):
 2377-8261

 ISBN:
 978-0-87154-759-0

The Bill & Melinda	Bill& Melinda
Gates Foundation	GATES foundation

Guided by the belief that every life has equal value, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation works to help all people lead healthy, productive lives. In developing countries, we focus on improving people's health and giving them the chance to lift themselves out of hunger and extreme poverty. In the United States, we seek to ensure that all people—especially those with the fewest resources—have access to the opportunities they need to succeed in school and life.

The foundation's U.S. Economic Mobility and Opportunity Program seeks to ensure that there are more public, private, philanthropic, and academic actors working together over the next decade to dramatically increase economic mobility. We are working to increase access to better information and tools needed to tackle barriers to opportunity and develop mobility strategies at the community, state, and national levels. We are committed to partnership, innovation, research, and programmatic investments that will help more Americans to climb the economic ladder and lead fulfilling, dignified lives.