CONTENTS

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act at Fifty: Aspirations, Effects, and Limitations 1
David A. Gamson, Kathryn A. McDermott, and Douglas S. Reed

Part I. Consequences of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act

ESEA and the Civil Rights Act: An Interbranch Approach to Furthering Desegregation 32
Erica Frankenberg and Kendra Taylor

Follow the Money: School Spending from Title I to Adult Earnings 50
Rucker C. Johnson

Schooling the State: ESEA and the Evolution of the U.S. Department of Education 77
Patrick McGuinn

Part II. Limitations and Proposals for Change

Getting to Sesame Street? Fifty Years of Federal Compensatory Education 96
Gloria Ladson-Billings

Charting the Relationship of English Learners and the ESEA: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back 112
Patricia Gándara

The Quest for a Targeted and Effective Title I ESEA: Challenges in Designing and Implementing Fiscal Compliance Rules 129
Nora Gordon and Sarah Reber

The Shift from Adequacy to Equity in Federal Education Policymaking: A Proposal for How ESEA Could Reshape the State Role in Education Finance 148
Eric A. Houck and Elizabeth DeBray

Part III. ESEA Policy Instruments and Their Future

Stability and Change in Title I Testing Policy 170
Lorraine M. McDonnell

The State of Title I: Developing the Capability to Support Instructional Improvement 187
Susan L. Moffitt and David K. Cohen